## Warrenton Climate Change Group

Founded August 2013

## AUTHORITY EXISTS UNDER VIRGINIA CODE 10.1-1307 TO REDUCE CARBON DIOXIDE EMISSIONS FROM STATE SOURCES

Judy Lamana EO 57 October 6, 2016

## **Existing Power Plants Only**

The plan should cover existing power plants only, as new, modified, or reconstructed power plants are already regulated by the EPA.

## Mass Limit for a Utility's State-wide CO2 Emissions

Set a mass limit (cap) for each utility company's CO2 emissions in Virginia. Allow for interim targets.

Do not micromanage. Give the company's engineers and leaders the flexibility to decide how to meet their cap or interim targets. **Trading**. Allow utilities to participate in a simple intrastate trading scheme.

**Safe harbor**. Have a minimal safe harbor for a limited number of overages, when there is evidence that progress has been made.

**Fines**. Impose significant fines otherwise, using the proceeds to facilitate the reduction of CO2 emissions.

Lastly, there are **more factors than the cost** of electricity that determine a state's growth.

For example, looking at the annualized growth rate for the 1st quarter of 2016: California, with scores of CO2 reduction efforts, and Virginia, with far fewer, had the same annualized growth -2%.

Oregon's was 3.9%, North Carolina's only 1.4%.

Let's reduce the CO2 emissions from Virginia's electricity generation.